



Divina Infantita
(Almería)

Apuntes Unit 5

Social Science

The place I live

UDI 4

1. RULES IN SOCIETY

We follow rules so that people can live together in harmony

A) RULES AT HOME

Family is the first ones to teach you rules

CHILDREN HAVE
THE RIGHT ...

to be protected
from conflict,
cruelty,
exploitation
and neglect



AND THE
RESPONSIBILITY ...

not to bully
or harm
each other



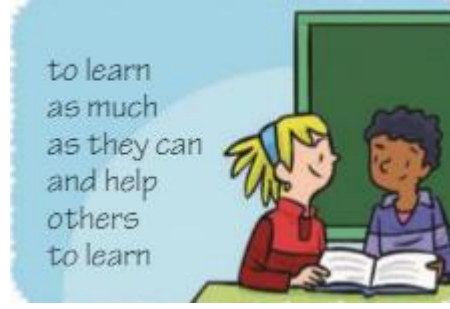
to be educated



to relax, play
and join
in a wide range
of activities



to learn
as much
as they can
and help
others
to learn



to include
everyone in their
games
and activities



B) RULES AT SCHOOL

All students have the same **duties**.

- Do your tasks.
- Follow classroom rules.
- Respect all students.
- Do your best in class.
- Take care of the school.
- Respect teachers.
- Share school material.
- Respect all school staff.



2. MY LOCALITY

Locality is where your house and your neighbours houses are

RURAL AREAS-TOWN

- Towns have less than 10.000 inhabitants
- Fewer cars than cities
- Small shops
- Fewer cinemas, hospitals, museum



URBAN AREAS - CITY

- Cities have thousand or millions of inhabitants
- More traffic
- Large shops
- More services like restaurants, post office...



BEING A GOOD CITIZEN

Population needs to know and respect the rules where it lives



Follow road safety rules, like crossing at zebra crossings.



Respect public spaces, like streets, parks, buildings and gardens.



Respect **pedestrians** and the traffic signs.



Good citizens follow the rules of their locality and respect their neighbours.

3. PARTS OF A MUNICIPALITY

The main parts of a city are:

• **City centre:** It is the central and the oldest part of a city.

Here is:

- 1. Historic district
- 2. City hall

• **Outskirts:** the area outside the city centre

Here is:

- 4. Rural areas
- 5. Residential areas
- 6. Industrial areas



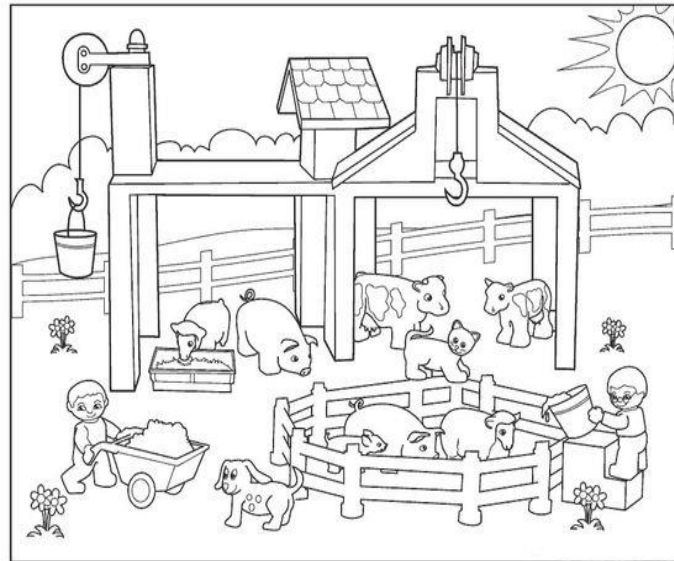
4. THE PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SECTORS

A) THE PRIMARY SECTOR

We obtain raw materials by mining, farming and fishing



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4. THE PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SECTORS

B) THE SECONDARY SECTOR

We obtain manufactured products made out of raw materials



Artisans work in workshops. They work by hand, so they can only produce a few products a day.



Factory workers use machines, so they can produce lots of products a day.

5. THE TERTIARY SECTOR

People work in services helping society.

Teachers. They teach at **schools.**
Professors teach at **universities.**



Actors and musicians. They **perform**
in **theatres** and **venues.**



Drivers. They drive **taxis, buses,**
lorries or **trains.** **Pilots** fly **planes.**



Doctors and nurses. They work at
hospitals and **health centres.**



Police officers. They work at the
police station and in the **streets.** **Fire**
fighters help put out **fires.**



Politicians. They work in local and
national **governments: mayors** and
their **councillors, presidents** and their
ministers ...

