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Social Science

UDI . ESTE ES MI PUEBLO

UNIT 4 - POPULATION

1. COUNTING THE POPULATION

1.1 What is population?

- **POPULATION:** is the total number of people living in a specific place.
- **NATURAL CHANGES:** the population of a place change when people **are born or die**
- **MIGRATION:**
 - A) Population increases when new people come to live
 - B) Population decreases when people leave to live in other place.



1. COUNTING THE POPULATION

1.2 How do we count population?

- We use special registers to count the population:

A) MUNICIPAL REGISTER: is a registry of all the inhabitants of a municipality and it is updated every year

B) NATIONAL CENSUS: is a survey that take places every ten years and collects data of the population.



2. POPULATION GROWTH

2.1 What is natural population growth?

Birth rate: people who are born in a place.

Mortality rate: people who die in a place.

- When there are more births than deaths, the population **increases**.
- When there are more deaths than births, the population **decreases**.

These population changes are natural and show the NATURAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE



2. POPULATION GROWTH

2.2 How do we calculate real population growth?

REAL POPULATION GROWTH = NATURAL POPULATION GROWTH + MIGRATION

Migration also changes population growth. When people leave or arrive to live in an area, the population changes.

Immigration occurs when people come to live in a new place. These people are called **immigrants**.

Emigration occurs when people leave their home to live in a different place. These people are called **emigrants**.

Immigration increases the population and emigration decreases the population.

3. POPULATION AND WORK

3.1 How do we classify population?

We can classify the population in many ways:

•By employment

-**Active population:** employed people and unemployed people over 16 who are looking for work

-**Inactive population:** people under 16, student, pensioners and people who can't work because of healthy reason

•By location.

-**Rural population:** people who live in small towns or village

-**Urban population:** people who live in cities and large towns



4. POPULATION OF SPAIN

4.1 What is the population of Spain?

The last census in Spain was in 2011. In that year there were 47 190 494 people living in Spain.

Birth rate: 472 000	Immigrants: 457 000
Mortality rate: 388 000	Emigrants: 580 000

4.2 What are the employment figures in Spain?

The number of people who are employed or unemployed changes due to economic factors. The economic crisis of 2007 caused a lot of unemployment.

Year	2008	2013	2018
Percentage of unemployed people in Spain	8%	26%	15%



5. POPULATION OF ANDALUCIA

4.1 What is the population of Andalusia?

- Andalusia has the biggest population of Spain
- Population in Andalusia increased during the 20th century
- Population has decreased in recent years due to economic crisis of 2007.

